

red violet®

Company Presentation



November 2024

Statement Regarding Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

This presentation includes certain non-GAAP financial measures, which have not been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States (GAAP). These non-GAAP financial measures are in addition to, and not as a substitute for, or superior to, financial measures calculated in accordance with GAAP. There are a number of limitations related to the use of these non-GAAP financial measures versus their nearest GAAP equivalents. For example, other companies may calculate non-GAAP financial measures differently or may use other measures to evaluate their performance, all of which could reduce the usefulness of our non-GAAP financial measures as tools for comparison. Please see the Appendix for reconciliations of these non-GAAP financial measures to their nearest GAAP equivalents and for the calculation of certain other financial metrics.

Management evaluates the financial performance of our business on a variety of key indicators, including non-GAAP metrics of adjusted EBITDA, adjusted EBITDA margin, adjusted net income (loss), adjusted earnings (loss) per share, adjusted gross profit, adjusted gross margin and FCF. Adjusted EBITDA is a financial measure equal to net (loss) income, the most directly comparable financial measure based on US GAAP, excluding interest (income) expense, net, income tax (benefit) expense, depreciation and amortization, share-based compensation expense, gain on extinguishment of debt, litigation costs, and write-off of long-lived assets and others, as noted in the tables below. We define adjusted EBITDA margin as adjusted EBITDA as a percentage of revenue. We define adjusted net income (loss) as net income (loss), excluding share-based compensation expense, amortization of share-based compensation capitalized in intangible assets, and discrete tax items, and including the tax effect of adjustments. We define adjusted earnings (loss) per share as adjusted net income (loss) divided by the weighted average shares outstanding. We define adjusted gross profit as revenue less cost of revenue (exclusive of depreciation and amortization), and adjusted gross margin as adjusted gross profit as a percentage of revenue. We define FCF as net cash provided by operating activities reduced by purchase of property and equipment and capitalized costs included in intangible assets.

In order to assist readers of our consolidated financial statements in understanding the operating results that management uses to evaluate the business and for financial planning purposes, we present non-GAAP measures of adjusted EBITDA, adjusted EBITDA margin, adjusted net income (loss), adjusted earnings (loss) per share, adjusted gross profit, adjusted gross margin, and FCF as supplemental measures of our operating performance. We believe they provide useful information to our investors as they eliminate the impact of certain items that we do not consider indicative of our cash operations and ongoing operating performance. In addition, we use them as an integral part of our internal reporting to measure the performance and operating strength of our business.

We believe adjusted EBITDA, adjusted EBITDA margin, adjusted net income (loss), adjusted earnings (loss) per share, adjusted gross profit, adjusted gross margin, and FCF are relevant and provide useful information frequently used by securities analysts, investors and other interested parties in their evaluation of the operating performance of companies similar to ours and are indicators of the operational strength of our business. We believe adjusted EBITDA eliminates the uneven effect of considerable amounts of non-cash depreciation and amortization, share-based compensation expense and the impact of other non-recurring items, providing useful comparisons versus prior periods or forecasts. Adjusted EBITDA margin is calculated as adjusted EBITDA as a percentage of revenue. We believe adjusted net income (loss) provides additional means of evaluating period-over-period operating performance by eliminating certain non-cash expenses and other items that might otherwise make comparisons of our ongoing business with prior periods more difficult and obscure trends in ongoing operations. Adjusted net income (loss) is a non-GAAP financial measure equal to net income (loss), excluding share-based compensation expense, amortization of share-based compensation capitalized in intangible assets, and discrete tax items, and including the tax effect of adjustments. Our adjusted gross profit is a measure used by management in evaluating the business's current operating performance by excluding the impact of prior historical costs of assets that are expensed systematically and allocated over the estimated useful lives of the assets, which may not be indicative of the current operating activity. Our adjusted gross profit is calculated by using revenue, less cost of revenue (exclusive of depreciation and amortization). We believe adjusted gross profit provides useful information to our investors by eliminating the impact of non-cash depreciation and amortization, and specifically the amortization of software developed for internal use, providing a baseline of our core operating results that allow for analyzing trends in our underlying business consistently over multiple periods. Adjusted gross margin is calculated as adjusted gross profit as a percentage of revenue. We believe FCF is an important liquidity measure of the cash that is available, after capital expenditures, for operational expenses and investment in our business. FCF is a measure used by management to understand and evaluate the business's operating performance and trends over time. FCF is calculated by using net cash provided by operating activities, less purchase of property and equipment and capitalized costs included in intangible assets.

Adjusted EBITDA, adjusted EBITDA margin, adjusted net income (loss), adjusted earnings (loss) per share, adjusted gross profit, adjusted gross margin, and FCF are not intended to be performance measures that should be regarded as an alternative to, or more meaningful than, financial measures presented in accordance with US GAAP. In addition, FCF is not intended to represent our residual cash flow available for discretionary expenses and is not necessarily a measure of our ability to fund our cash needs. The way we measure adjusted EBITDA, adjusted EBITDA margin, adjusted net income (loss), adjusted earnings (loss) per share, adjusted gross profit, adjusted gross margin, and FCF may not be comparable to similarly titled measures presented by other companies, and may not be identical to corresponding measures used in our various agreements.

Cautionary Statement

This presentation contains "forward-looking statements," as that term is defined under the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 (PSLRA), which statements may be identified by words such as "expects," "plans," "projects," "will," "may," "anticipate," "believes," "should," "intends," "estimates," and other words of similar meaning. Such forward-looking statements include non-historical statements about our expectations, beliefs or intentions regarding our business, technologies and products, financial condition, strategies or prospects. There are a number of important factors that could cause actual results or events to differ materially from those indicated by such forward-looking statements, including: the risks set forth under the heading "Forward-Looking Statements" and "Risk Factors" in Red Violet, Inc. ("we," "us," "our," "red violet," or the "Company"), a Delaware corporation, Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023 filed on March 7, 2024, as may be supplemented or amended by red violet's other SEC filings. We undertake no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as required by law.

You are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which are based on red violet's expectations as of the date of this presentation and speak only as of the date of this presentation. red violet undertakes no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

Without limiting the foregoing, the inclusion of the financial projections in this presentation should not be regarded as an indication that the Company considered, or now considers, them to be a reliable prediction of the future results. The financial projections were not prepared with a view towards public disclosure or with a view to complying with the published guidelines of the Securities Exchange Commission, the guidelines established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants with respect to prospective financial information, or with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Neither the Company's independent auditors, nor any other independent accountants, have compiled, examined or performed any procedures with respect to the financial projections, nor have they expressed any opinion or any other form of assurance on such information or its achievability. Although the financial projections were prepared based on assumptions and estimates that the Company's management believes are reasonable, the Company provides no assurance that the assumptions made in preparing the financial projections will prove accurate or that actual results will be consistent with these financial projections. Projections of this type involve significant risks and uncertainties, should not be read as guarantees of future performance or results and will not necessarily be accurate indicators of whether or not such results will be achieved.

Management evaluates the financial performance of our business on a variety of key indicators, including non-GAAP metrics of adjusted EBITDA, adjusted EBITDA margin, adjusted net income (loss), adjusted earnings (loss) per share, adjusted gross profit, adjusted gross margin, and free cash flow ("FCF"). Adjusted EBITDA is a non-GAAP financial measure equal to net income (loss), the most directly comparable financial measure based on US GAAP, excluding interest income, net, income tax expense (benefit), depreciation and amortization, share-based compensation expense, litigation costs, and write-off of long-lived assets and others. We define adjusted EBITDA margin as adjusted EBITDA as a percentage of revenue. Adjusted net income (loss) is a non-GAAP financial measure equal to net income (loss), the most directly comparable financial measure based on US GAAP, excluding share-based compensation expense, amortization of share-based compensation capitalized in intangible assets, and discrete tax items, and including the tax effect of adjustments. We define adjusted earnings (loss) per share as adjusted net income (loss) divided by the weighted average shares outstanding. We define adjusted gross profit as revenue less cost of revenue (exclusive of depreciation and amortization), and adjusted gross margin as adjusted gross profit as a percentage of revenue. We define FCF as net cash provided by operating activities reduced by purchase of property and equipment and capitalized costs included in intangible assets.

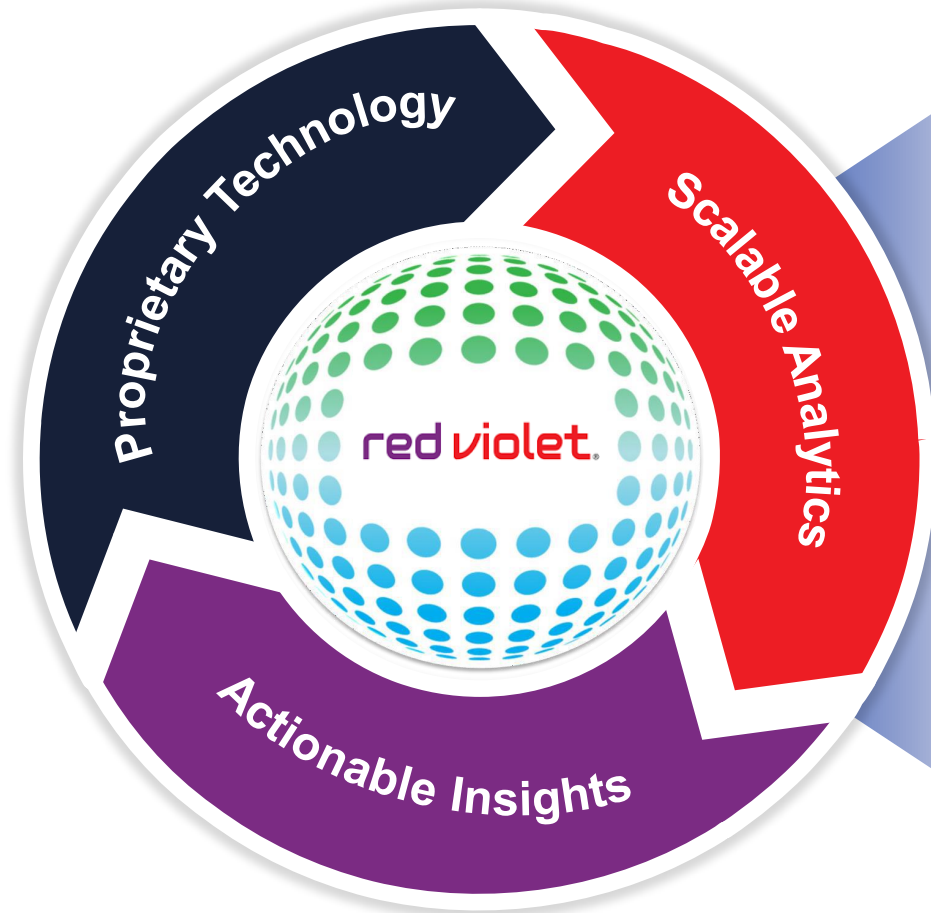


Revolutionizing **risk management**
with advanced **identity**
intelligence solutions

We develop AI/ML-driven identity intelligence and fraud prevention solutions that **make the world a safer place** and reduce the cost of doing business.

red violet is an Industry-Leading Identity Intelligence Solutions Provider

Dedicated to making the world a safer place through delivery of industry-leading identity solutions



Most Advanced Identity Intelligence Platform

AI/ML-driven, cloud-native platform with unique data assets delivering greater intelligence and unparalleled insight for better decision-making



Serving a Mission-Critical and Complex Process

Exponential growth in digital human interactions has increased the demand for compliance and risk management by identity resolution solutions



Large and Growing Market

Numerous expansion and increased penetration opportunities in a \$10bn+ TAM⁽¹⁾



Attractive Financial Profile

Industry-leading growth with strong operating leverage and expanding margins



Proven Management Team

Highly experienced management team with track record of scaling businesses

8,700+

Customers

\$71M

Q3'24 TTM Revenue

20%

Q3'24 Revenue Growth

94%

Q3'24 Gross Revenue Retention

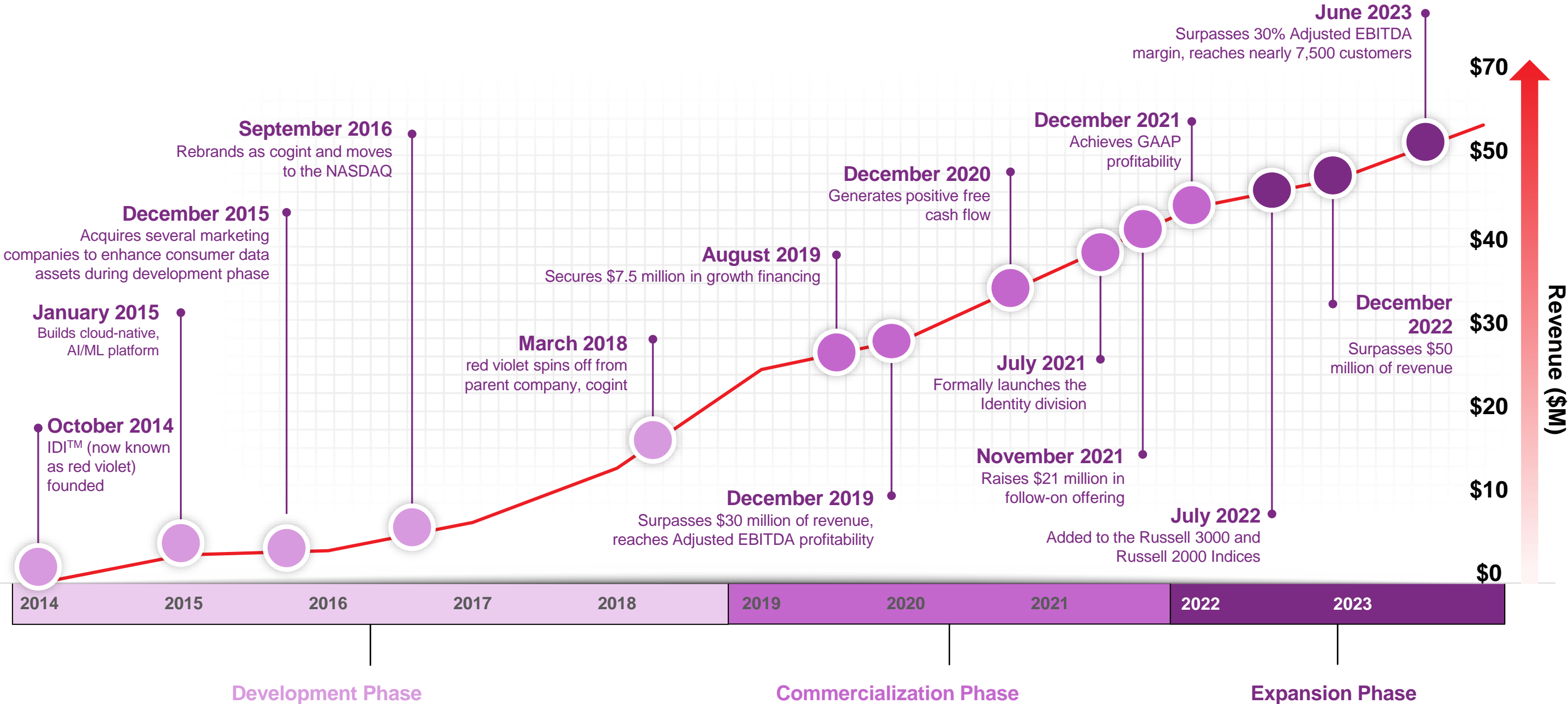
\$22M

Q3'24 TTM Adj. EBITDA

31%

Q3'24 TTM Adj. EBITDA Margin

red violet's Journey to Providing Leading Identity Intelligence Solutions



Key Growth Drivers



Digital Transformation has Accelerated the Multi-Decade Online Migration

Requirements for real-time customer / counterparty verification throughout the customer journey driving demand for automated and scalable identity solutions



Emerging Technologies Continue to Drive Business and Consumer Data

Enterprises are challenged and required to utilize intelligent systems to unify disparate data



Increased Regulatory Compliance Across Industries

Fraud prevention and data privacy drives greater demand for data analysis, IDV, fraud and compliance solutions



Emphasis on Identity Verification and Data Analytics

High frequency of online consumer engagement has created new verification requirements as companies need to harness data to make informed decisions



Continued Demand for High-Volume Technology-Enabled Workflows

Customizable and scalable APIs are replacing outdated manual verification systems through improved accuracy and a frictionless customer experience



Competitive Advantage of High-Confidence, In-house Data

Unified in-house data enables organizations to drive intelligent output, especially with AI

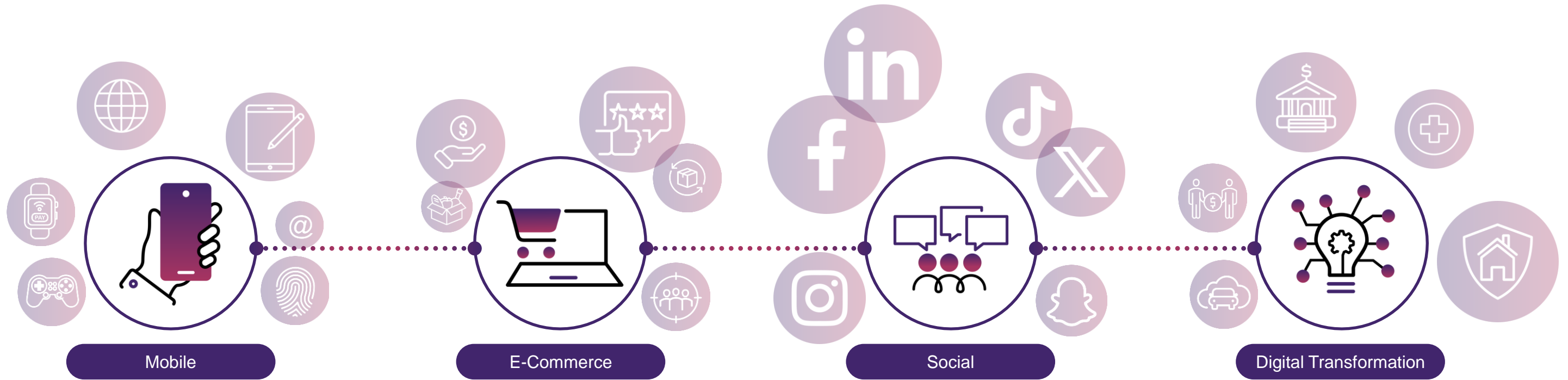


Mission Criticality of End-to-End Solutions

Organizations need unified solutions, not fragmented point identity solutions from multiple vendors

Identity Intelligence Presents a Large and Growing Challenge

The Proliferation of Data...



...Creates Complex Problems for Organizations to Navigate

Fraud Continues to Evolve, Significantly Impacting All Types of Organizations

98% of financial institutions globally experienced fraud in 2023 with 25% of them losing more than \$1M in that time.

2024 State of Fraud Benchmark Report, Alloy

Identity fraud issues aren't reserved for large enterprises. 90% of small businesses have experienced attacks.

The State of Identity Verification in 2023, Regula

The total amount of money individuals lost in fraud cases increased from \$3.3 billion to \$8.8 billion from 2020 to 2022.

National Consumers League

91% of organizations are planning to boost their investment in identity verification solutions by at least 10%.

The State of Identity Verification in 2023, Regula

The U.S. Small Business Administration and Government Accountability Office estimates more than \$300 billion in fraud stemming from COVID-19 relief programs.

How the FBI is Combating COVID-19 Related Fraud
FBI Springfield Field Office

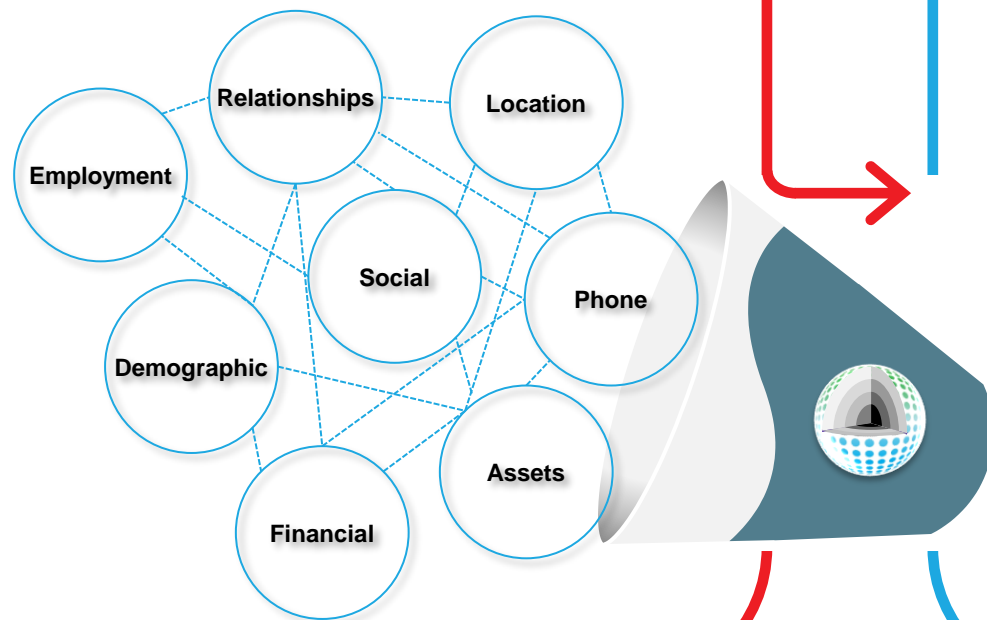
Our Intelligent Platform – CORE™

red violet's AI/ML-driven CORE platform ingests, assimilates, and unifies disparate data providing actionable identity intelligence

Disparate Data

With massive data assets consisting of public record, proprietary, and publicly-available data, our core consumer identity graph and innovative platform and solutions deliver intelligence

Data Sources



CORE



- Scalable / performant **cloud-native** infrastructure that is fully automated
- **Proprietary**, scalable, distributed memory, data processing platform
- Distributed supervised and unsupervised **machine learning**
- **Low latency / high throughput** search and information retrieval solutions using inverted and Boolean indices
- Scalable to virtually **unlimited capacity** and **performance**

Identity Intelligence



Identity verification



Fraud detection and prevention



Investigations and due diligence



Legislative compliance



Customer acquisition



Frictionless commerce

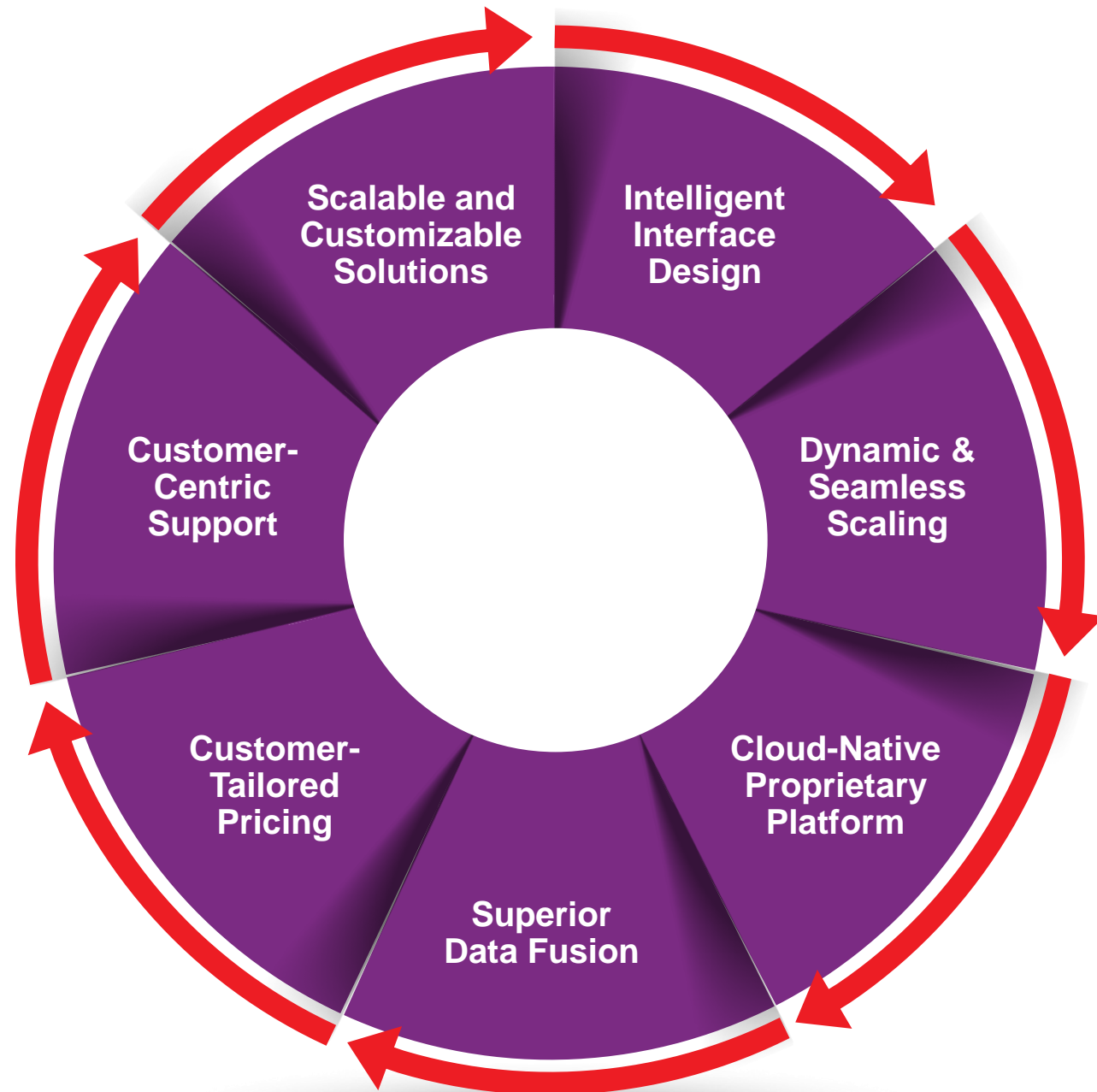


Risk management



Consumer insights

Why We Win



AI/ML-driven, cloud-native platform providing the most advanced and performant identity intelligence

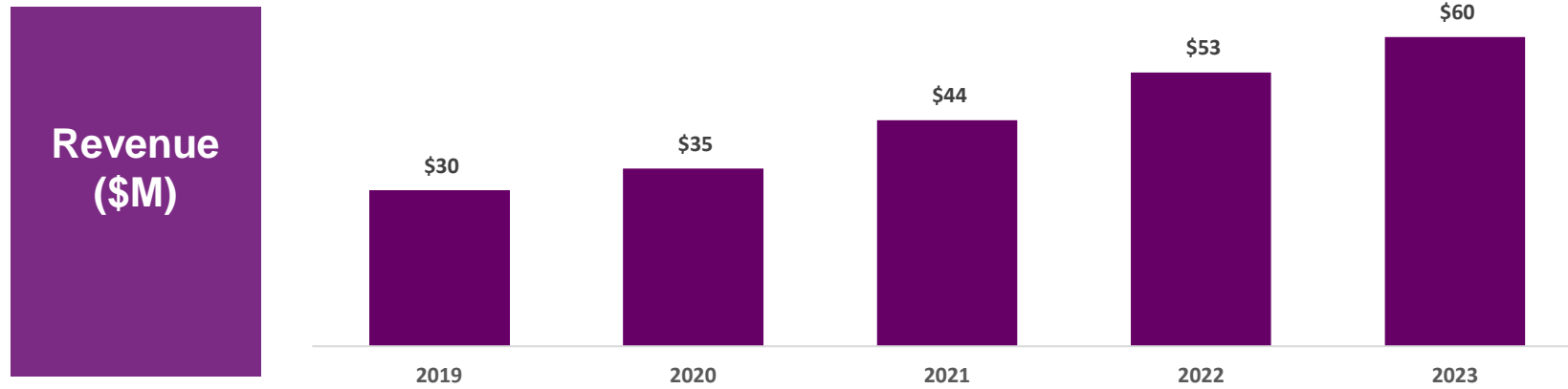
Scalable and customizable platform meeting the high-volume needs of customers interacting with massive datasets

Machine and deep learning AI drives significantly better data fusion at scale for improved coverage and accuracy

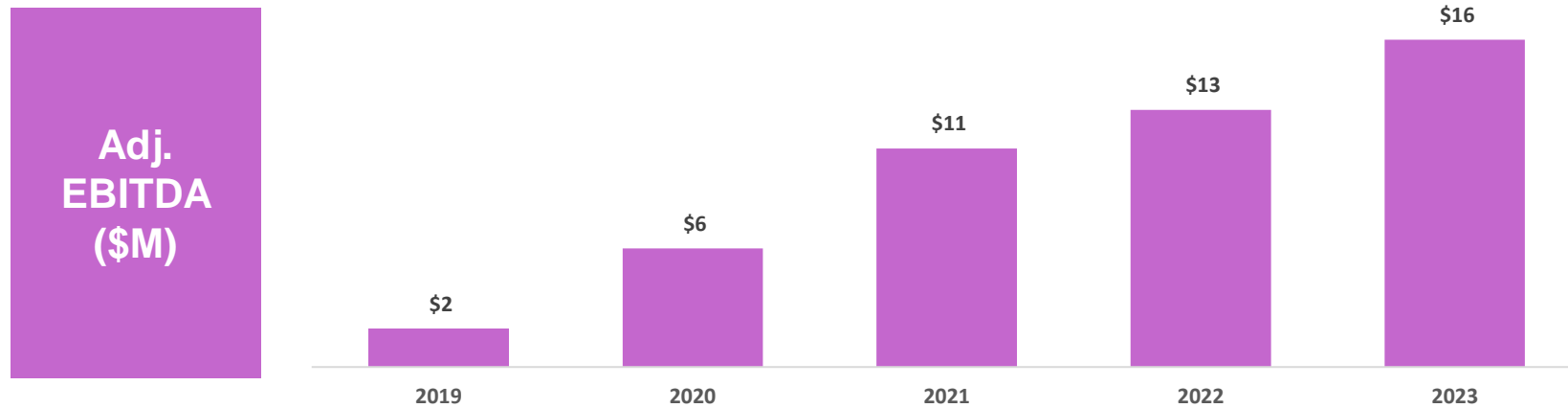
Robust operating leverage and efficiency leading to customer-centric, value pricing

Significant Momentum Builds to Continued Success

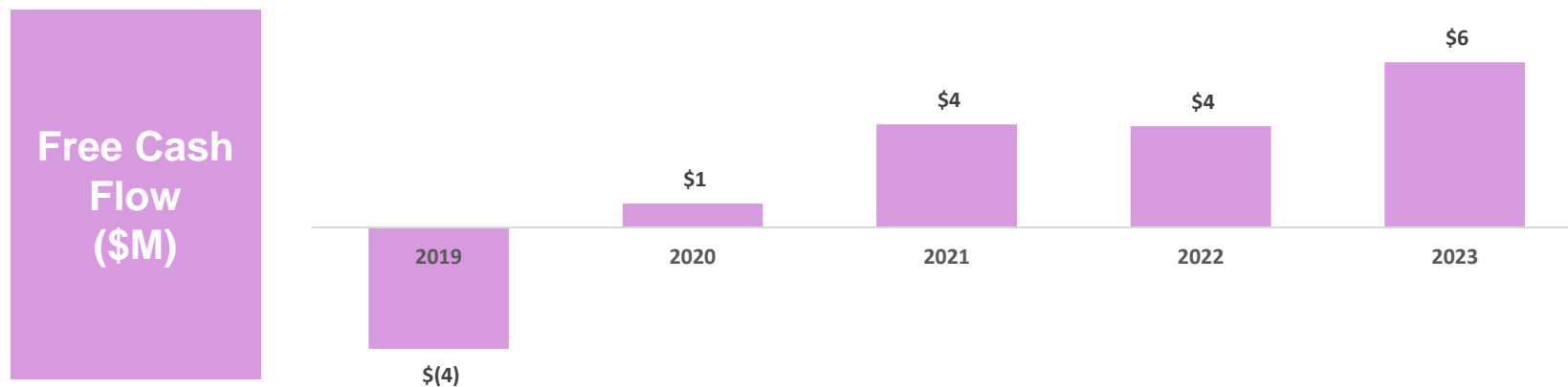
Strong Retention and New Customers Driving Revenue Growth



Adj. EBITDA Growth Driven by Strong Top-Line Performance & High Gross Margin



Expanding Cash Generation



KPIs

94%
Q3'24 Gross
Revenue
Retention

77%
Q3'24 Contractual
Revenue











83%
Q3'24 Adj. Gross
Margin

35%
Q3'24 Adj.
EBITDA Margin

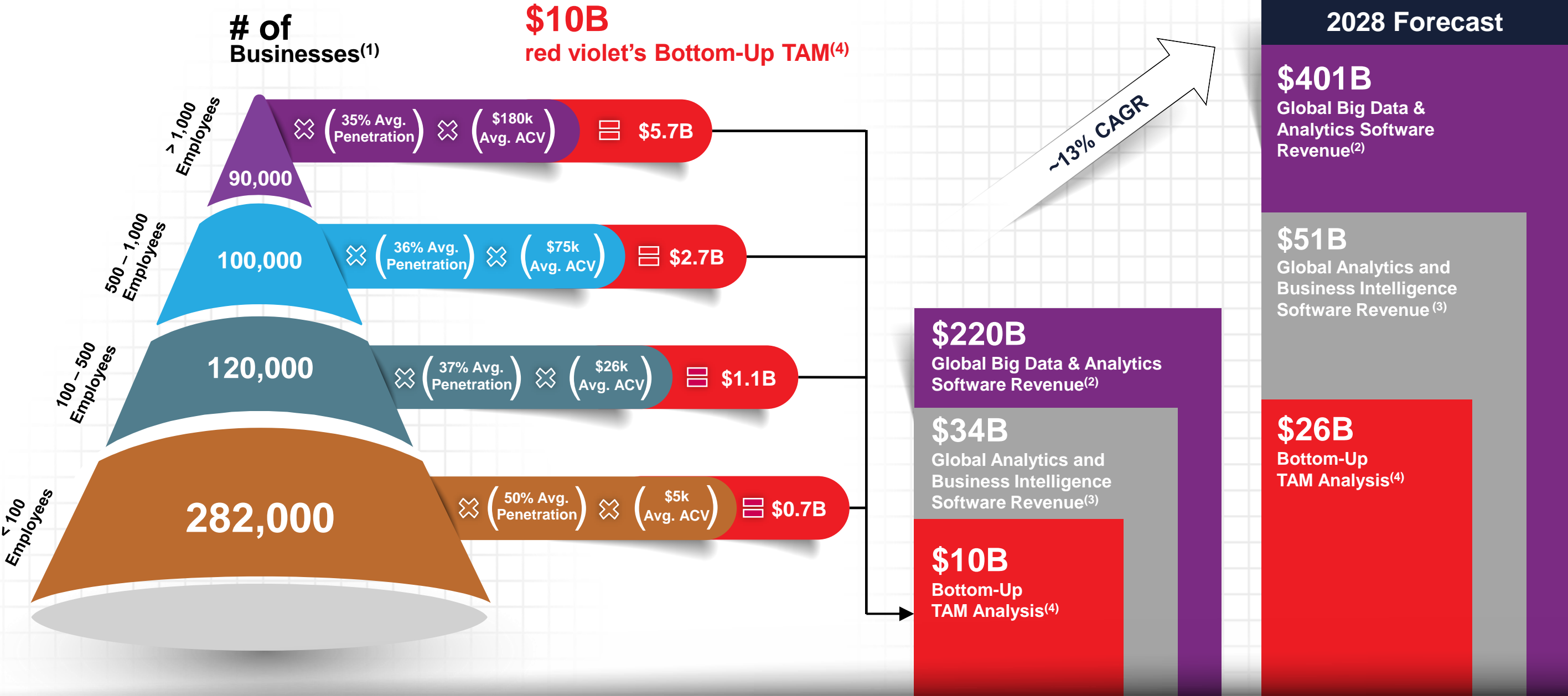
8,700+
Q3'24 Ending
IDI Customers

284,000+
Q3'24 Ending
FOREWARN®
Users

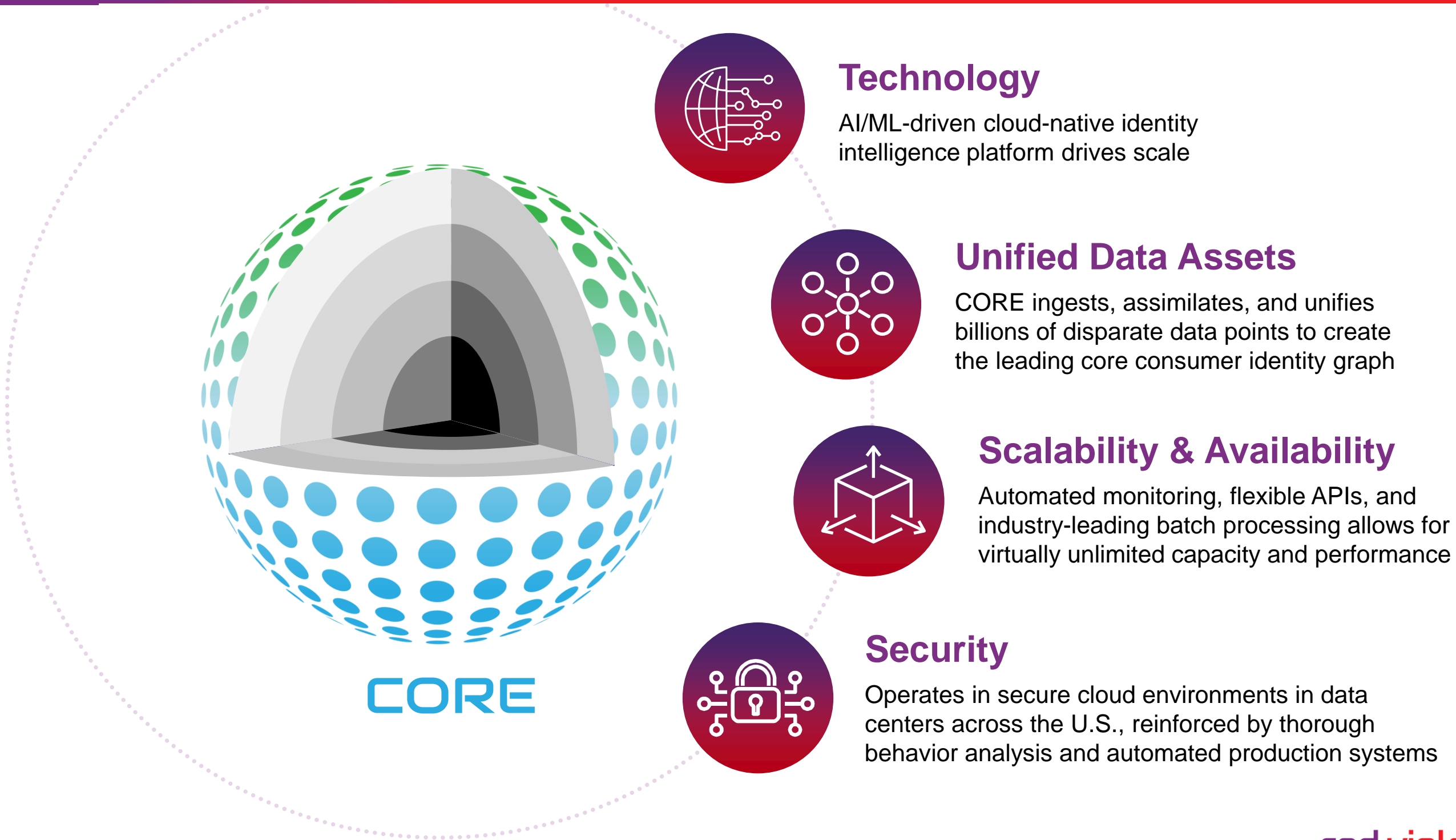
Highly Experienced Management Team

Name and Title	Biography	Prior Experience
 <p>Derek Dubner <i>CEO</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Over 20 years of experience in the data and analytics industry Built leading information management companies which sold for an aggregate value of approximately \$1 billion 	
 <p>James Reilly <i>President</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Over 20 years of executive experience in data markets 	
 <p>Dan MacLachlan <i>CFO</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Over 15 years of experience as the CFO of data-driven technology companies 	
 <p>Jeff Dell <i>CIO</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Over 20 years of experience in Information Security as an executive in data-driven technology companies 	
 <p>Angus Macnab <i>CTO</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Over 20 years of experience in data science, engineering, and scientific computing 	

red violet Plays in a Large and Fast-Growing TAM



(1) Represents serviceable market for verticals in which red violet currently operates.
 (2) Markets and Markets: Big Data Market, 2023 – 2028, January 2024.
 (3) Verified Market Research: Business Intelligence and Analytics Market Size and Forecast, 2024 – 2028, August 2024.
 (4) red violet's estimates based on public sources and industry knowledge.



Purpose-Built to Address the Evolution of Identity Intelligence

AI/ML-Driven Platform

Data Analytics and Engineering



Proprietary, scalable, distributed memory,
data processing platform



**Superior to “map reduce”
frameworks** in performance and
functionality



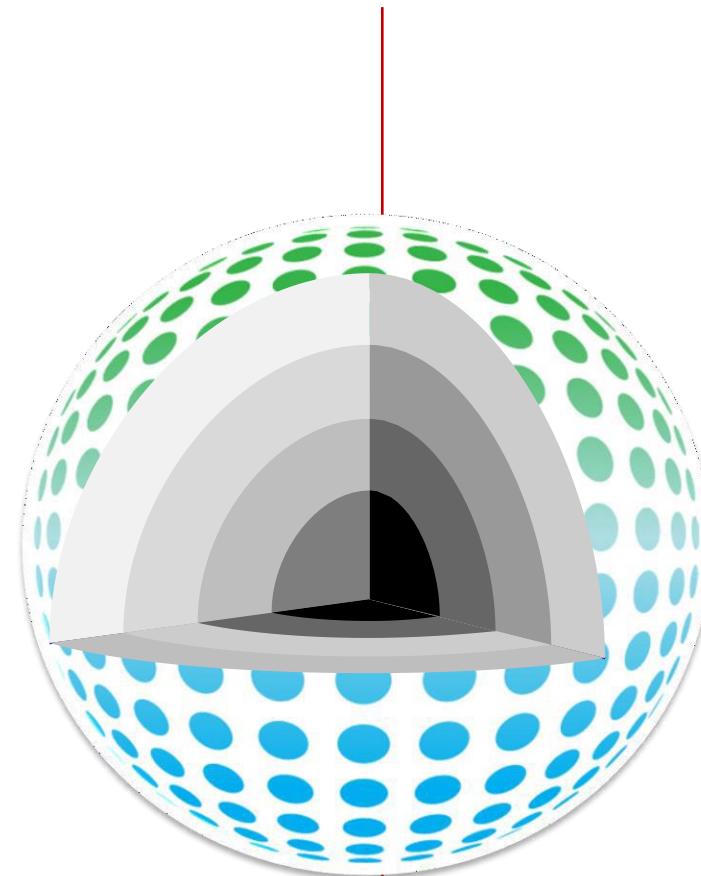
Built upon table operator abstractions using a
functional programming approach



Relational and graph **database
functionality**



**Scalable / performant cloud-native
infrastructure** that is fully automated



CORE



Data unification / entity resolution at
scale



Graph analysis of **complex
interrelationships among billions of
entities**



**Low latency / high-throughput search and
information retrieval solutions** using
inverted and Boolean indices



Distributed **supervised / unsupervised
machine learning and deep learning**

red violet has the Leading Core Consumer Identity Graph to Address a Multitude of Use Cases




Competitive Differentiation


IDI is a leading-edge AI/ML-driven analytics and information solutions provider that transforms the way customers interact with information

Platform Capabilities	IDI	Competitors
Cloud-Native Platform	✓	✗
AI/ML-Driven Entity Resolution	✓	✗
Virtually Unlimited Scalability / Throughput	✓	✗
Continual Product Innovation	✓	✗


Use Cases




Fraud Prevention
Employ advanced analytics to detect and prevent fraud




Identity Verification
Verify identities, detect fraud and decrease customer friction




Investigations and Due Diligence
Conduct thorough investigations utilizing the most advanced tools to solve complex cases




Risk Management
Perform comprehensive due diligence quickly and efficiently




Debt and Asset Recovery
Access right-party contact information and powerful collection tools to effectively recover debt



Background Screening Support
Improve background screening processes with access to critical data



Skip Tracing
Elevates persons and asset location efforts to the next level



Marketing
Identify consumers at the moment of engagement for more efficient targeting and higher conversions


Delivery Methods



Industries




Financial & Corporate Risk




Government



Investigative




Collections & Recovery




Background Screening




Real Estate




Retail




Travel & Entertainment



Legal

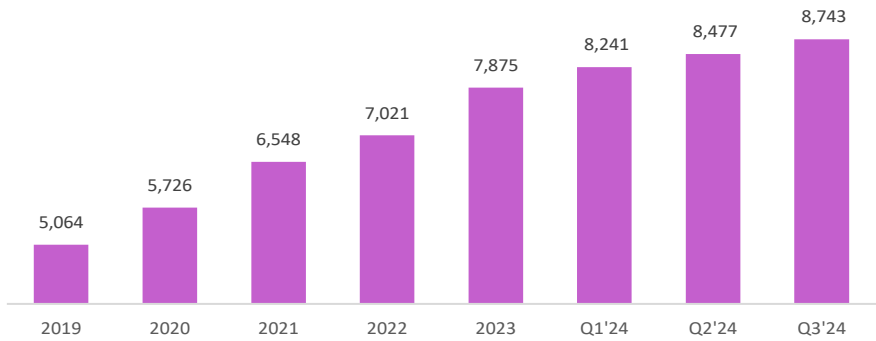


Insurance & Healthcare



Education

Customers



1

Identity Verification, Fraud Prevention & Frictionless Commerce

Multinational Financial Services Company

Comprehensive identity data and insights are needed to reduce friction, improve conversions, and combat fraud

This customer, a \$350 billion financial services company, required robust, comprehensive, and highly accurate verification solutions in-house to service its own needs, as well as the growing needs of its customer base. Due to the comprehensive coverage of our data assets, and the accuracy, speed, and scalability of our transaction processing, we won their business and continue to integrate further solutions into their platform under a multi-year agreement.

2

Commercial Entity Resolution

Leading Provider of Commercial Real Estate Intelligence

Commercial real estate is swimming in unstructured data that has become overwhelming and difficult to unify

This multibillion-dollar commercial real estate analytics provider needed better underlying identity data to fuel critical aspects of their commercial real estate due diligence platform. Challenged with understanding exact consumer identities associated with ownership entities gleaned from property-centric information, the customer found our deep, unified data assets, coupled with advanced data delivery and querying capabilities, to be unmatched. Following a brief testing period, a wholesale switch occurred from their previous provider, and they are currently served under a multi-year agreement.

3

Background Screening Support

Leading Global Data & Analytics Company

Timely and accurate information is critical to keeping workplaces and businesses safe

Customer needed a high-volume performant information solution to validate identity and fully inform applicant location histories in support of background verifications and investigations. We won this business from competitive solutions due to our AI/ML-driven platform providing higher quality information through a more scalable and performant API. A customer since early 2017, we have established a great relationship that has seen their business with us grow exponentially since inception and through a recent acquisition by one of the leading global information solution providers.

4

Digital Identity

Leading Identity and People Search Platform

Digital identity is evolving and partnering with a leading-edge provider is a must

This customer sought greater depth of identity coverage as well as faster, more flexible, and more efficient API delivery to power their offerings. In mid 2021, we engaged in significant testing against competing solutions and were selected as the core identity provider due to the capabilities of our identity intelligence platform. Currently under a multi-year, multimillion-dollar agreement, this relationship continues to grow at a fast pace, with our solutions now powering additional industry verticals that this company serves, as well as being slated as the primary source of information for additional services to come.

FOREWARN

Truly differentiated B2B offering which can be expanded to serve multiple industries / use cases

Competitive Differentiation

FOREWARN is a leading verification platform that provides users with a detailed background summary prior to interaction with a counterparty, enabling safer professional exchanges with strangers

Platform Capabilities		Competitors
Only PROACTIVE Safety Solution		
Powered by the Most Advanced Identity Intelligence Platform		
Market Leader with High Brand Awareness		

How it Works

1 RECEIVE A CALL

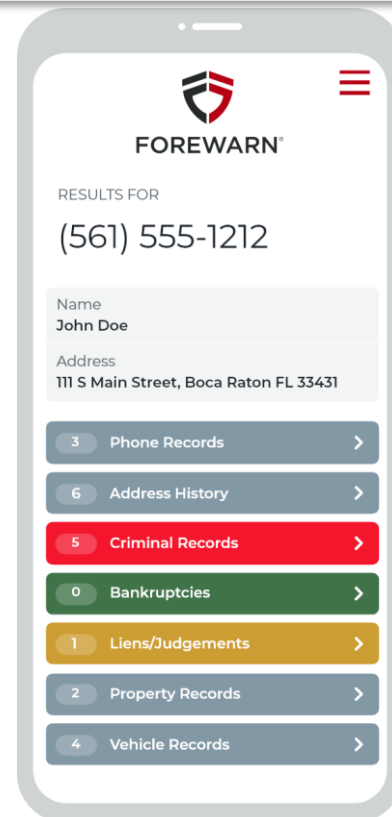
Phone number database allows for positive identification in over 80% of attempts

2 CHECK THE APP

Provides access to caller identity, criminal history, property and vehicle ownership, financial data, additional phone numbers, and address history

3 IDENTIFY COUNTERPARTIES

Solutions allow for increased preparation before meeting with counterparties to serve them more effectively



Features



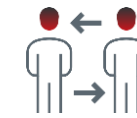
Identity Verification

Verifies inbound calls against a proprietary database in order to reveal personal and financial information



Instant Risk Assessment

Notifies of an individual's criminal activities including theft, fraud, and violent crime to facilitate safe and professional encounters



Enhance Professional Focus

Allows professionals to focus on work rather than personal safety, providing the end customer with a better product / experience

Voice of the Customer

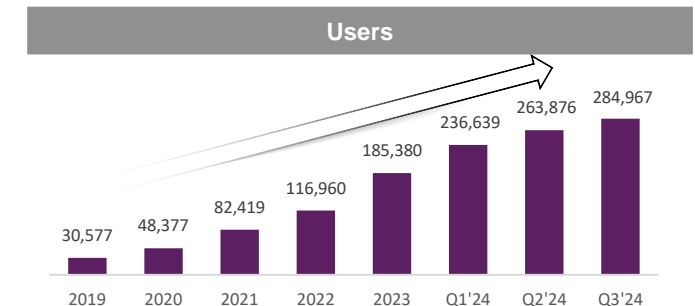
"We did a series of focus groups with our members to find out what they thought of Mainstreet and where they saw the value of their membership. In each group, participants said FOREWARN was their most useful and appreciated member benefit," said John Gormley, CEO of Mainstreet REALTORS®

"As the largest association in the country, we strive to provide our members with the best solutions and the most value. We are thrilled to empower all of Florida's Realtors® with FOREWARN to address such a critical industry need in the safety of our members," said Margy Grant, CEO of Florida REALTORS®

Key Stats



500+ Associations



Numerous Opportunities to Accelerate Organic Growth



Adoption

- Proven, scalable business model with track-record of winning and retaining customers
- Diverse range of use cases presents ample opportunities for increased adoption



Penetration

- Expanded spend from customer base through cross-sell and upsell of offerings
- Current under-penetration of market provides opportunity for additional growth



Dynamic Solutions

- Flexible platform and delivery models creates unmatched ability to solve complex problems for enterprise customers
- “Custom” out-of-box solutions to meet unique needs of each customer



Expansion

- Expanding product suite will allow for entrance into new verticals, use cases, and geographic markets
- Introduction of additional sales channels to reach nontraditional customers

Scalable Go-To-Market Strategy

New Customer Acquisition

- New opportunities are sourced from each of the 3 primary channels below
- Once an opportunity is qualified and credentialed for a use case, the customer generally begins with a free trial
- The free trial is followed either by contracting for a minimum-committed monthly spend or on a transactional basis

1

Inside Sales

Cultivates relationships through inbound/outbound calling, and ultimately closes business with their end-user markets

2

Strategic Sales

With leading industry knowledge, provides a more personal, face-to-face approach for top-tier accounts within certain industries

3

Distributors, Resellers & Strategic Partners

Leveraging our enterprise capabilities, we strategically power organizations through distribution channels that add flexibility, efficiency and reach to our sales model

Existing Customers

Land and Expand

As organizations derive benefits from our solutions, we are able to expand within organizations as additional use cases are presented across departments, divisions and geographic locations and customers become increasingly reliant on our solutions in their daily workflow

\$70.7M

**Q3'24
TTM Revenue**

38%

**2017 – 2023
Revenue CAGR**

83%

**Q3'24
Adj. Gross Margin**

35%

**Q3'24
Adj. EBITDA Margin**

77%

**Q3'24 Contractual
Revenue**

94%

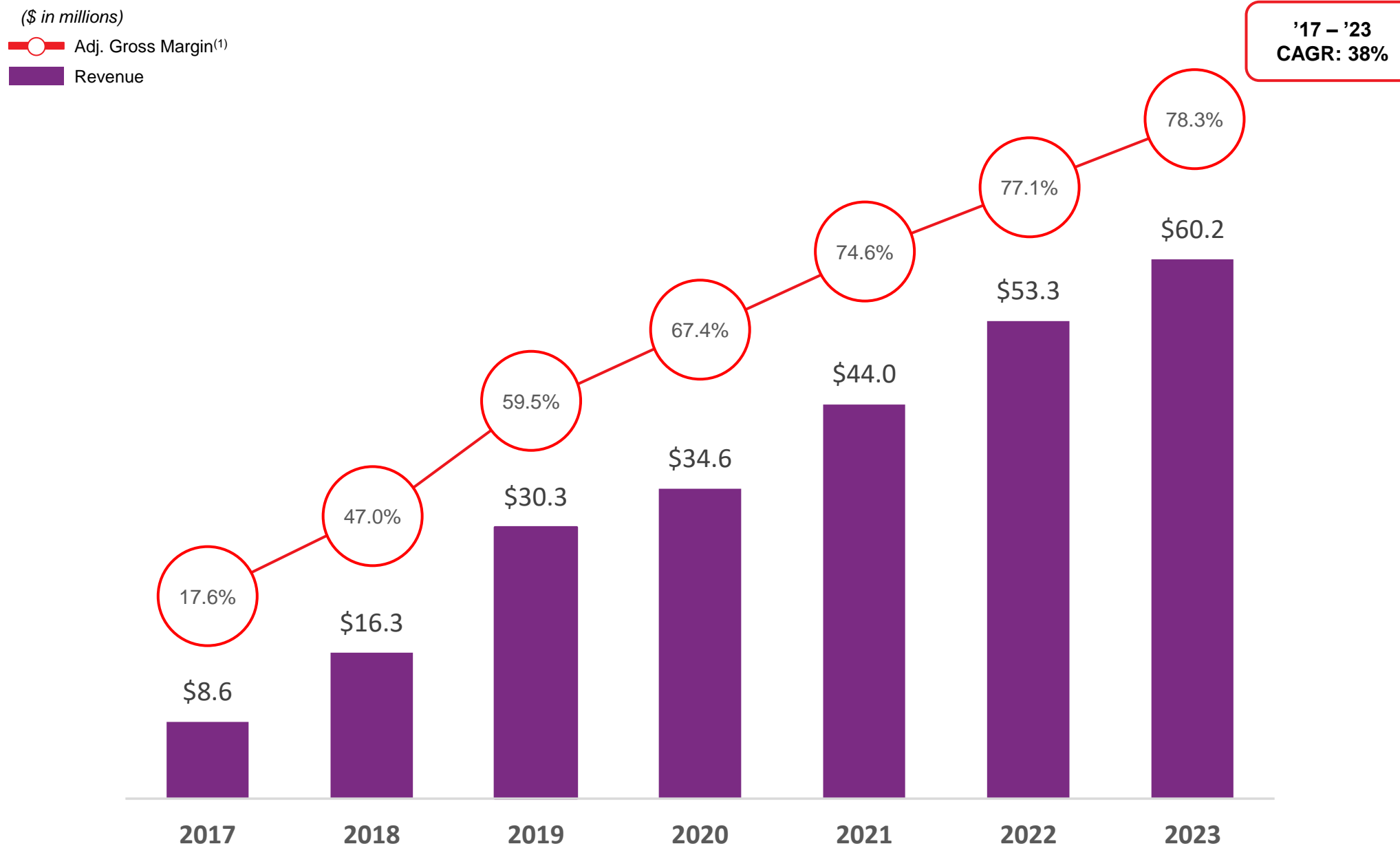
**Q3'24 Gross Revenue
Retention**

Revenue Highlights

Robust Top-Line Momentum

- Consistent revenue growth with a 38% CAGR from 2017 – 2023
 - Revenue growth and incremental margin continues to expand, with strong pipeline and market tailwinds setting up revenue acceleration in 2024 and beyond
- In 2023, executed against strategic plan laid out at the beginning of the year
 - Continued to convert larger enterprise prospect pipeline into wins
 - 72 customers contributed over \$100K in revenue in 2023
- Margins continue to expand as fixed cost of revenue model allows for near 100% contribution of every incremental dollar of revenue growth
- Adjusted Gross Profit increased at 28% CAGR from 2017 to 2023, reaching \$47M in 2023

Revenue and Adj. Gross Margin

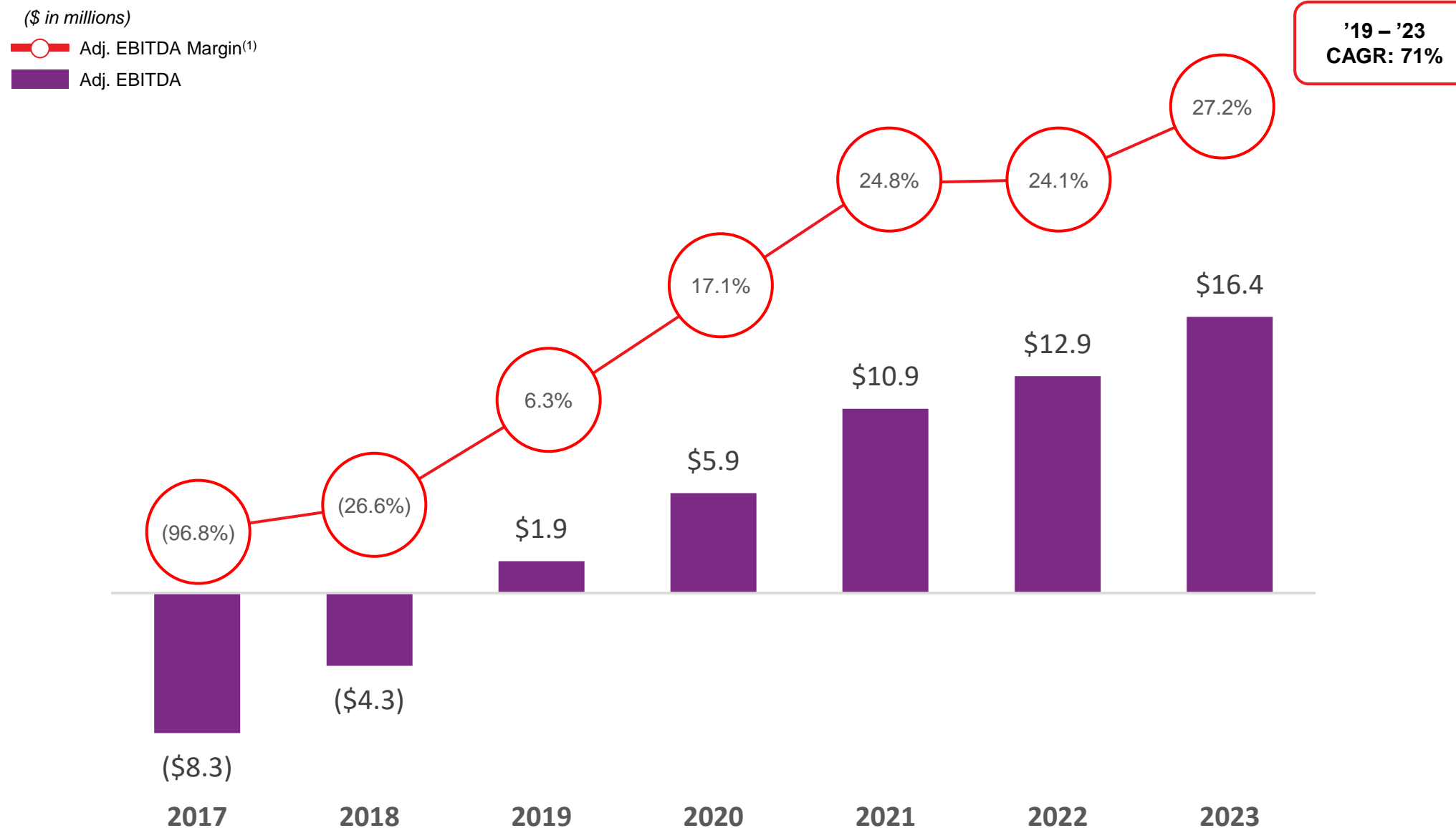


Adjusted EBITDA Highlights

Substantial Operating Leverage

- Continuously proves the unique capabilities and leverage of the business model, maintaining strong top line growth while expanding margins through operational efficiencies
- Consistent Adj. EBITDA growth, increasing at a 71% CAGR from 2019 to 2023
- Significant SG&A investments completed in 2022; new SG&A baseline will be highly leverageable over the next 2 – 3 years
- From 2019 to 2023, SG&A as % of revenue decreased by 26 percentage points

Adj. EBITDA and Adj. EBITDA Margin



red violet®

All things identity.®



red violet[®]

Appendix



Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

(In thousands)	2017	2018	2019	Q1'20	Q2'20	Q3'20	Q4'20	Q1'21	Q2'21	Q3'21	Q4'21	Q1'22	Q2'22	Q3'22	Q4'22	Q1'23	Q2'23	Q3'23	Q4'23	Q1'24	Q2'24	Q3'24
Net income (loss)	\$ (21,500)	\$ (6,868)	\$ (11,076)	\$ (1,481)	\$ (2,532)	\$ (925)	\$ (1,875)	\$ (578)	\$ 1,761	\$ 1,256	\$ (1,784)	\$ 107	\$ (205)	\$ 2,258	\$ (1,544)	\$ 716	\$ 1,388	\$ 12,495	\$ (1,070)	\$ 1,784	\$ 2,637	\$ 1,719
Income tax expense (benefit)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	198	175	44	25	(148)	(29)	160	(10,384)	(387)	564	745	1,132
Interest expense (income), net	-	(84)	(136)	(31)	-	7	6	5	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	(125)	(225)	(286)	(315)	(346)	562	(365)	(314)	(353)
Depreciation and amortization	1,138	1,996	2,889	910	992	1,118	1,196	1,258	1,330	1,345	1,466	1,534	1,613	1,713	1,815	1,916	2,054	2,171	2,211	2,270	2,377	2,434
Share-based compensation expense	2,871	709	9,913	2,221	2,342	1,853	1,648	2,048	2,165	986	1,418	1,387	1,406	1,273	1,439	1,384	1,305	1,369	1,328	1,402	1,393	1,657
Gain on extinguishment of debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2,175)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Litigation costs, net	9,191	382	54	-	-	-	-	120	6	-	-	15	76	37	4	3	45	1	-	27	(27)	7
Sales and use tax expense	-	-	205	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance proceeds in relation to settled litigation	-	(350)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transition service income	-	(218)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Write-off of long-lived assets and others	-	92	44	111	106	35	222	19	41	34	9	3	-	4	171	2	-	56	19	7	-	82
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ (8,300)	\$ (4,341)	\$ 1,893	\$ 1,730	\$ 908	\$ 2,088	\$ 1,197	\$ 2,872	\$ 3,132	\$ 3,620	\$ 1,306	\$ 3,220	\$ 2,934	\$ 5,185	\$ 1,512	\$ 3,706	\$ 4,637	\$ 5,362	\$ 2,663	\$ 5,689	\$ 6,811	\$ 6,678
Revenue	\$ 8,578	\$ 16,302	\$ 30,286	\$ 9,300	\$ 7,056	\$ 9,267	\$ 8,963	\$ 10,217	\$ 10,879	\$ 11,668	\$ 11,258	\$ 12,729	\$ 12,494	\$ 15,026	\$ 13,069	\$ 14,626	\$ 14,680	\$ 15,837	\$ 15,061	\$ 17,511	\$ 19,056	\$ 19,056
Net income (loss) margin	(250.6%)	(42.1%)	(36.6%)	(15.9%)	(35.9%)	(10.0%)	(20.9%)	(5.7%)	16.2%	10.8%	(15.8%)	0.8%	(1.6%)	15.0%	(11.8%)	4.9%	9.5%	78.9%	(7.1%)	10.2%	13.8%	9.0%
Adjusted EBITDA margin	(96.8%)	(26.6%)	6.3%	18.6%	12.9%	22.5%	13.4%	28.1%	28.8%	31.0%	11.6%	25.3%	23.5%	34.5%	11.6%	25.3%	31.6%	33.9%	17.7%	32.5%	35.7%	35.0%

(In thousands, except share data)	2017	2018	2019	Q1'20	Q2'20	Q3'20	Q4'20	Q1'21	Q2'21	Q3'21	Q4'21	Q1'22	Q2'22	Q3'22	Q4'22	Q1'23	Q2'23	Q3'23	Q4'23	Q1'24	Q2'24	Q3'24
Net income (loss)	\$ (21,500)	\$ (6,868)	\$ (11,076)	\$ (1,481)	\$ (2,532)	\$ (925)	\$ (1,875)	\$ (578)	\$ 1,761	\$ 1,256	\$ (1,784)	\$ 107	\$ (205)	\$ 2,258	\$ (1,544)	\$ 716	\$ 1,388	\$ 12,495	\$ (1,070)	\$ 1,784	\$ 2,637	\$ 1,719
Share-based compensation expense	2,871	709	9,913	2,221	2,342	1,853	1,648	2,046	2,165	986	1,418	1,387	1,406	1,273	1,439	1,384	1,305	1,369	1,328	1,402	1,393	1,657
Amortization of share-based compensation capitalized in intangible assets	94	171	246	80	97	114	125	135	147	157	166	174	184	198	210	222	235	249	263	275	286	292
Gain on extinguishment of debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2,175)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Discrete tax items	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(10,272)	-	-	-	-
Tax effect of adjustments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1,275)	(251)	(308)	(425)	(518)
Adjusted net income (loss)	\$ (18,535)	\$ (5,988)	\$ (917)	\$ 820	\$ (93)	\$ 1,042	\$ (102)	\$ 1,603	\$ 1,898	\$ 2,399	\$ (200)	\$ 1,668	\$ 1,385	\$ 3,729	\$ 105	\$ 2,322	\$ 2,928	\$ 2,566	\$ 270	\$ 3,153	\$ 3,891	\$ 3,150
Earnings (loss) per share:																						
Basic	(2.09)	(0.67)	(1.03)	(0.13)	(0.22)	(0.08)	(0.14)	(0.05)	0.14	0.10	(0.14)	0.01	(0.01)	0.16	(0.11)	0.05	0.10	0.90	(0.08)	0.13	0.19	0.12
Diluted	(2.09)	(0.67)	(1.03)	(0.13)	(0.22)	(0.08)	(0.14)	(0.05)	0.13	0.09	(0.14)	0.01	(0.01)	0.16	(0.11)	0.05	0.10	0.87	(0.08)	0.13	0.19	0.12
Adjusted earnings (loss) per share:																						
Basic	(1.81)	(0.58)	(0.09)	0.07	(0.01)	0.09	(0.01)	0.13	0.15	0.19	(0.02)	0.12	0.10	0.27	0.01	0.17	0.21	0.18	0.02	0.23	0.28	0.23
Diluted	(1.81)	(0.58)	(0.09)	0.06	(0.01)	0.08	(0.01)	0.12	0.14	0.18	(0.02)	0.12	0.10	0.27	0.01	0.16	0.21	0.18	0.02	0.22	0.28	0.22
Weighted average shares outstanding:																						
Basic	10,266,613	10,266,613	10,762,881	11,583,214	11,617,342	12,072,716	12,173,301	12,207,193	12,269,412	12,741,723	13,158,638	13,543,607	13,776,479	13,748,587	13,964,010	13,997,154	13,961,862	13,952,426	13,985,426	13,997,064	13,780,074	13,782,476
Diluted	10,266,613	10,266,613	10,762,881	13,081,199	11,617,342	13,107,977	12,173,301	13,421,107	13,560,714	13,645,208	13,158,638	14,047,635	14,109,243	13,764,262	14,205,633	14,236,771	14,172,024	14,329,878	14,307,797	14,164,506	14,051,466	14,311,575

(In thousands)	2017	2018	2019	Q1'20	Q2'20	Q3'20	Q4'20	Q1'21	Q2'21	Q3'21	Q4'21	Q1'22	Q2'22	Q3'22	Q4'22	Q1'23	Q2'23	Q3'23	Q4'23	Q1'24	Q2'24	Q3'24
Revenue	\$ 8,578	\$ 16,302	\$ 30,286	\$ 9,300	\$ 7,056	\$ 9,267	\$ 8,963	\$ 10,217	\$ 10,879	\$ 11,668	\$ 11,258	\$ 12,729	\$ 12,494	\$ 15,026	\$ 13,069	\$ 14,626	\$ 14,680	\$ 15,837	\$ 15,061	\$ 17,511	\$ 19,056	\$ 19,057
Cost of revenue (exclusive of depreciation and amortization)	7,066	8,638	12,257	3,292	2,587	2,703	2,694	2,761	2,720	2,787	2,927	3,170	2,920	3,067	3,054	3,179	3,240	3,313	3,337	3,756	(3,455)	(3,314)
Depreciation and amortization of intangible assets	866	1,730	2,637	850	934	1,063	1,143	1,258	1,330	1,288	1,407	1,472	1,551	1,659	1,758	1,858	1,995	2,112	2,154	2,214	(2,322)	(2,382)
Gross profit	646	5,934	15,392	5,158	3,535	5,501	5,126	6,198	6,829	7,593	6,924	8,087	8,023	10,300	8,257	9,589	9,445	10,412	9,570	11,541	13,279	13,361
Depreciation and amortization of intangible assets	866	1,730	2,637	850	934	1,063	1,143	1,258	1,330	1,288	1,407	1,472	1,551	1,659	1,758	1,858	1,995	2,112	2,154	2,214	2,322	2,382
Adjusted gross profit	\$ 1,512	\$ 7,664	\$ 18,029	\$ 6,008	\$ 4,469	\$ 6,564	\$ 6,269	\$ 7,456	\$ 8,159	\$ 8,881	\$ 8,331	\$ 9,559	\$ 9,574	\$ 11,959	\$ 10,015	\$ 11,447	\$ 11,440	\$ 12,524	\$ 11,724	\$ 13,755	\$ 15,601	\$ 15,743
Gross margin	8%	36%	51%	55.5%	50.1%	59.4%	57.2%	60.7%	62.8%	65.1%	61.5%	63.5%	64.2%	68.5%	63.2%	65.6%	64.3%	65.7%	63.5%	65.9%	69.7%	70.1%
Adjusted gross margin	18%	47%	60%	64.6%	63.3%	70.8%	69.9%	73.0%	75.0%	76.1%	74.0%	75.1%	76.6%	79.6%	76.6%	78.3%	77.9%	79.1%	77.8%	78.6%	81.9%	82.6%

(In thousands)	2017	2018	2019	Q1'20	Q2'20	Q3'20	Q4'20	Q1'21	Q2'21	Q3'21	Q4'21	Q1'22	Q2'22	Q3'22	Q4'22	Q1'23	Q2'23	Q3'23	Q4'23	Q1'24	Q2'24	Q3'24
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	\$ (10,411)	\$ (8,053)	\$ 1,647	\$ 1,249	\$ 1,754	\$ 1,746	\$ 1,770	\$ 1,232	\$ 2,301	\$ 3,464	\$ 1,951	\$ 2,430	\$ 2,525	\$ 3,145	\$ 4,359	\$ 1,531	\$ 3,547	\$ 5,789	\$ 4,204	\$ 4,305	\$ 5,717	\$ 7,247
Less:																						
Purchase of property and equipment	(515)	(90)	(90)	(33)	(28)	(37)	(56)	(46)	(109)	(68)	(57)	(113)	(108)	(50)	(102)	(44)	(7)	(47)	(24)	(65)	(52)	(35)
Capitalized costs included in intangible assets	(5,953)	(5,911)	(5,912)	(1,538)	(1,550)	(1,222)	(1,198)	(1,247)	(1,173)	(1,129)	(1,415)	(1,794)	(2,099)	(2,246)	(2,317)	(2,273)	(2,236)	(2,412)	(2,103)	(2,327)	(2,411)	(2,380)
Free cash flow	\$ (16,879)	\$ (14,054)	\$ (4,355)	\$ (322)	\$ 176	\$ 487	\$ 516	\$ (61)	\$ 1,019	\$ 2,267	\$ 479	\$ 523	\$ 318	\$ 849	\$ 1,940	\$ (786)	\$ 1,304	\$ 3,330	\$ 2,077	\$ 1,913	\$ 3,254	\$ 4,832

Supplemental Metrics and Definitions

The following metrics are intended as a supplement to the financial information found in this presentation and other information furnished or filed with the SEC. These supplemental metrics are not necessarily derived from any underlying financial statement amounts. We believe these supplemental metrics help investors understand trends within our business and evaluate the performance of such trends quickly and effectively. In the event of discrepancies between amounts in these tables and the Company's historical disclosures or financial statements, readers should rely on the Company's filings with the SEC and financial statements in the Company's most recent earnings release.

We intend to periodically review and refine the definition, methodology and appropriateness of each of these supplemental metrics. As a result, metrics are subject to removal and/or changes, and such changes could be material.

(Dollars in thousands)	Q3'22	Q4'22	Q1'23	Q2'23	(Unaudited)	Q4'23	Q1'24	Q2'24	Q3'24
Customer metrics									
IDI - billable customers ⁽¹⁾	6,873	7,021	7,256	7,497	7,769	7,875	8,241	8,477	8,743
FOREWARN - users ⁽²⁾	110,051	116,960	131,348	146,537	168,356	185,380	236,639	263,876	284,967
Revenue metrics									
Contractual revenue % ⁽³⁾	68%	77%	75%	79%	79%	82%	78%	74%	77%
Gross revenue retention % ⁽⁴⁾	94%	95%	94%	94%	94%	92%	93%	94%	94%
Other metrics									
Employees - sales and marketing	64	68	61	63	65	71	76	86	93
Employees - support	10	10	10	9	9	9	10	10	11
Employees - infrastructure	25	28	27	26	27	27	29	27	29
Employees - engineering	52	54	47	47	47	51	51	56	58
Employees - administration	26	27	25	25	25	25	25	25	26

⁽¹⁾ We define a billable customer of IDI as a single entity that generated revenue in the last three months of the period. Billable customers are typically corporate organizations. In most cases, corporate organizations will have multiple users and/or departments purchasing our solutions, however, we count the entire organization as a discrete customer.

⁽²⁾ We define a user of FOREWARN as a unique person that has a subscription to use the FOREWARN service as of the last day of the period. A unique person can only have one user account.

⁽³⁾ Contractual revenue % represents revenue generated from customers pursuant to pricing contracts containing a monthly fee and any additional overage divided by total revenue. Pricing contracts are generally annual contracts or longer, with auto renewal.

⁽⁴⁾ Gross revenue retention is defined as the revenue retained from existing customers, net of reinstated revenue, and excluding expansion revenue. Revenue is measured once a customer has generated revenue for six consecutive months. Revenue is considered lost when all revenue from a customer ceases for three consecutive months; revenue generated by a customer after the three-month loss period is defined as reinstated revenue. Gross revenue retention percentage is calculated on a trailing twelve-month basis. The numerator of which is revenue lost during the period due to attrition, net of reinstated revenue, and the denominator of which is total revenue based on an average of total revenue at the beginning of each month during the period, with the quotient subtracted from one. Our gross revenue retention calculation excludes revenue from idIVERIFIED, which is purely transactional and currently represents less than 3% of total revenue..